

References

AEA (2008) *Kenya: Climate Screening and Information Exchange*. Report prepared for UK Department for International Development (DFID). AEA group, Harwell, Didcot, Oxfordshire, UK.

Available from: <http://www.dewpoint.org.uk/Article.aspx?ArticleID=901> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Agrawala S., Bosello F., Carraro C., de Bruin K., De Cian E., Dellink R. & Lanzi E. (2010) *Plan or React? Analysis of adaptation costs and benefits using Integrated Assessment Models*. OECD Environment Working Papers no. 23. OECD Publishing, Paris. Available from:

<http://www.oecd.org/env/workingpapers> [Accessed 3 November 2010].

Agrawala S. & Fankhauser S. (2008) Putting Climate Change Adaptation in an Economic Context. Agrawala S. & Fankhauser S. (eds.) (2008) *Economic Aspects of Adaptation to Climate Change: Costs, benefits and policy instruments*. OECD Publishing, Paris.

Belli P., Anderson J., Barnum H., Dixon J. & Tan J-P. (1998) *Handbook on Economic Analysis of Investment Operations*. Operational Core Services Network, Learning and Leadership Center / World Bank, Washington, DC.

Benedict M. & McMahon E. (2001) *Green Infrastructure: Smart Conservation for the 21st Century*, The Conservation Fund/ Sprawl Watch Clearinghouse, Washington, DC. Available from: http://www.conservationfund.org/pubs_product_list/131 [Accessed 3 May 2011].

Berkhout F., Hertin J. & Jordan A. (2001) *Socio-economic futures in climate change impact assessment: using scenarios as 'learning machines'*. Tyndall Working Paper 3, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research, University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK. Available from:

<http://www.tyndall.ac.uk/sites/default/files/wp3.pdf> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

Binger A. et al. (2002) *Capacity 21: Evaluation Report, 1993-2001*. United Nations Development Programme, New York. Quoted by UNDP (2011) *Practitioner's Guide: Capacity Development for Environmental Sustainability*. United Nations Development Programme, New York.

Boyd R. & Hunt A. (2006) *Costing the Local and Regional Impacts of Climate Change Using the UKCIP Costing Methodology*. Second draft. Paper commissioned by HM Treasury in support of the Stern review. Metroeconomica Limited. [Online] Available from:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100407010852/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/stern_review_supporting_documents.htm [Accessed 23 May 2011].

Brooks N. (2003) *Vulnerability, risk and adaptation: A conceptual framework*. Tyndall Working Paper 38, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research, University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK. Available from: <http://www.tyndall.ac.uk/sites/default/files/wp38.pdf> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

Brooks N. & Adger W.N. (2004) Assessing and Enhancing Adaptive Capacity. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Burton I. & van Aalst M. (2004) *Look Before You Leap: A Risk Management Approach for Incorporating Climate Change Adaptation in World Bank Operations*. Final draft. World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from:

http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2004/10/06/000160016_20041006165241/Rendered/PDF/300650PAPER0Look0Before0You0Leap.pdf [Accessed 26 May 2011].

Ceccato P., Ghebremeskel T., Jaiteh M., Graves P., Levy M., Ghebreselassie S., Ogbamariam A., Barnston A., Bell M., del Corral J., Connor S., Fesseha I., Brantly E. & Thomson M. (2007) – ‘Malaria Stratification, Climate, and Epidemic Early Warning in Eritrea’, *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 77(suppl. 6): 61-68. Available from: <http://www.ajtmh.org> [Accessed 19 August 2011].

Conde C. & Lonsdale K. (2004) Engaging Stakeholders in the Adaptation Process. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Dalal-Clayton B. & Bass S. (2009) *The challenges of environmental mainstreaming: experience of integrating environment into development institutions and decisions*. International Institute for Environment and Development, London. Available from: <http://www.environmental-mainstreaming.org/key-lit.html> [Accessed 29 July 2010].

DaSilva J., Garanganga B., Teveredzi V., Marx S., Mason S. & Connor S. (2004) – ‘Improving epidemic malaria planning, preparedness and response in Southern Africa’, *Malaria Journal* 2004, 3:37. Available from: <http://www.malariajournal.com> [Accessed 19 August 2011].

de Bruin K., Dellink R. & Agrawala S. (2009) *Economic Aspects of Adaptation to Climate Change: Integrated Assessment Modelling of Adaptation Costs and Benefits*. OECD Environment Working Paper no. 6, OECD Publishing, Paris. Available from: <http://www.oecd.org/env/workingpapers> [Accessed 3 November 2010].

Dervis K., Jones A., Kornbluh K. & Puritz, S. (2009) *Climate Crisis, Credit Crisis: The Quest for Green Growth*. Brookings Blum Roundtable 2009 report. The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC. Available from: http://www.brookings.edu/reports/2010/0422_climate_change_poverty.aspx [Accessed 28 January 2011].

Dessai S. & Hulme M. (2004) Does climate adaptation policy need probabilities? *Climate Policy*, vol. 4 (2) 107-128. Available from: <http://www.mikehulme.org/wp-content/uploads/2007/04/2004-dessai-hulme-probabilities.pdf> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

Downing T. & Patwardhan A. (2004) Assessing Vulnerability for Climate Adaptation. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Ebi K., Lim B. & Aguilar Y. (2004) Scoping and Designing an Adaptation Project. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

EC (1997) *Financial and economic analysis of development projects*. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg. Available from:

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/infopoint/publications/europeaid/50a_en.htm [Accessed 8 July 2011].

EC (2003) *Guide to cost-benefit analysis of investment projects*. Guide prepared for the Evaluation Unit of DG Regional Policy, European Commission, Brussels.

EC (2004) *Project Cycle Management Guidelines*. Aid Delivery Methods series, Volume 1. European Commission, Brussels. Available from:
http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/infopoint/publications/europeaid/documents/49a_adm_pcm_guidelines_2004_en.pdf [Accessed 1 June 2011].

EC (2007a) *Support to Sector Programmes – covering the three financing modalities: Sector Budget Support, Pool Funding and EC project procedures*. Tools and Methods series, Guidelines no. 2. European Commission, Brussels. Available from:
http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/infopoint/publications/europeaid/105a_en.htm [Accessed 27 May 2011].

EC (2007b) *Guidelines on the Programming, Design & Management of General Budget Support*. Aid Delivery Methods series. European Commission, Brussels. Available from:
http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/infopoint/publications/europeaid/103a_en.htm [Accessed 28 January 2011].

EC (2009a) *EC Cooperation: Responding to Climate Change – ‘Sector scripts’ series*. A series of information notes comprising an introduction and sector-specific notes dedicated to, respectively: Agriculture & Rural Development; Education; Energy Supply; Ecosystems & Biodiversity Management; Health; Infrastructure; Solid Waste Management; Trade & Investment; and Water Supply & Sanitation. European Commission, Brussels. [On CD-ROM]

EC (2009b) *Guidelines on the Integration of Environment and Climate Change in Development Cooperation*. European Commission, Brussels.
Available from: http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/infopoint/publications/europeaid/172a_en.htm [Accessed 8 July 2011].

EC (2011) *Climate Risk Assessment: an Introduction*. Training materials developed by Nils Brook for the EuropeAid staff training programme.

Economics of Climate Adaptation Working Group (2009) *Shaping climate-resilient development: a framework for decision-making*. Climate Works Foundation, Global Environment Facility, European Commission, McKinsey & Company, The Rockefeller Foundation, Standard Chartered Bank & Swiss Re. Available from:
http://www.mckinsey.com/clientservice/Social_Sector/our_practices/Economic_Development/Knowledge_Highlights/Economics_of_climate_adaptation.aspx [Accessed 29 July 2010], or:
http://www.mckinsey.com/App_Media/Images/Page_Images/Offices/SocialSector/PDF/ECA_Shaping_Climate%20Resilient_Development.pdf [Accessed 2 August 2010].

EEA (2007) *Climate change: the cost of inaction and the cost of adaptation*. EEA Technical Report no. 13/2007, European Environment Agency, Copenhagen. Available from:
http://www.eea.europa.eu/publications/technical_report_2007_13 [Accessed 16 May 2011].

Elrick C. & Kay R. (2009a) *Risk Assessment Handbook: A methodology for Coastal Hazard Risk Diagnosis for the Republic of Kiribati*, Volume II. Prepared for Kiribati Adaptation Project Phase II (KAP II), Government of Kiribati. Available from:
http://www.climate.gov.ki/Kiribati_climate_change_strategies.html#apm1_2

[Accessed 17 November 2010].

ENDA (n.d) *Capacity strengthening in climate change vulnerability and adaptation strategy assessments*. Course materials developed in collaboration with CIAT, Stockholm Environment Institute and Unitar in the context of Unitar's C3D initiative. [Online] Available from: <http://www.c3d-unitar.org/c3d/> [Accessed 22 June 2011]. The training materials include:

- A trainer's guide.
- A practical training guide.
- [Fall B. & Niang I.] A glossary of terms and concepts.
- A background paper on international developments in climate change policy, vulnerability and adaptation assessment capacity development / training
- [Winograd M.] Background on frameworks, methodologies and tools for vulnerability and adaptation assessments: How to move from reactive to proactive approaches
- Module I: An Introduction – Objectives, Methodology and Structure of the Training of Trainers Workshop
- [Winograd M.] Module I: An Introduction – Vulnerability and adaptation: An Introduction
- [Winograd M.] Module II: Concepts, frameworks, methodologies and tools for vulnerability and adaptation assessments – Concepts, frameworks and methodologies for vulnerability and adaptation assessments
- [Fall B.] Module II: Concepts, frameworks, methodologies and tools for vulnerability and adaptation assessments – Tools for assessments of vulnerability and adaptation strategies
- [Downing T. & Ziervogel G.] Module II: Concepts, frameworks, methodologies and tools for vulnerability and adaptation assessments – Toolkit for Vulnerability & Adaptation Assessments
- [Winograd M.] Module III: Vulnerability and adaptation, from theory to practice – Case study 1: From vulnerability assessments to decision-making: Natural disasters and climate change in Central America
- [Niang I.] Module III: Vulnerability and adaptation, from theory to practice – Case study 2: A vulnerability study of coastal areas and climate change in Senegal
- [Seck M. & Na Abou M.] Module III: Vulnerability and adaptation, from theory to practice – Case study 3: An evaluation of the vulnerability of agriculture and adaptive strategies aimed at achieving food security in the Sahel: The example of the Niayes in Senegal
- [Alam M. & Rahman A.] Module III: Vulnerability and adaptation, from theory to practice – Case study 4: Food Security and Climate Change: Building Adaptation Strategies for Bangladesh
- [Mukheibir P.] Module III: Vulnerability and adaptation, from theory to practice – Case study 5: Water resource management strategies in response to climate change in South Africa: Specific focus on municipal water in arid regions
- Module IV: Exercise 1: Food security and climate change
- Module IV: Exercise 2: Vulnerability indicators
- Module IV: Exercise 3: Multi-criteria analysis for the identification of national adaptation strategies
- Module V: Conclusions and lessons learned: Errors to avoid

Fall B. & Niang I. (n.d.) Glossary of Terms and Concepts. In: ENDA (n.d) *Capacity strengthening in climate change vulnerability and adaptation strategy assessments*. Course materials developed in collaboration with CIAT, Stockholm Environment Institute and Unitar in the context of Unitar's C3D initiative. [Online] Available from: <http://www.c3d-unitar.org/c3d/> [Accessed 22 June 2011].

Fankhauser S. & Schmidt-Traub G. (2010) *From adaptation to climate-resilient development: the costs of climate-proofing the Millennium Development Goals in Africa*. Policy paper. Centre for Climate

Change Economics and Policy, University of Leeds & London School of Economics and Political Science / Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. Available from:

http://www.cccep.ac.uk/Publications/Policy/docs/PPFankhauseretal_costs-climate-proofing.pdf

[Accessed 24 May 2011].

Finlayson M. & Atapattu S. (2009) Unit 9: Water and Ecosystems. SOAS (2009) *Water Resources Management*. Course produced in partnership with the International Water Management Institute, edited by Laurence Smith. Centre for Development, Environment and Policy (CeDEP), School of Oriental and African Studies, London.

Gomez-Echeverri L. (2010) *National Funding Entities: Their role in the transition to a new paradigm of global cooperation on climate change*. ECBI policy brief. European Capacity Building Initiative. Available from: <http://www.eurocapacity.org/downloads/NFEsPolicyReport.pdf> [Accessed 8 December 2010].

Hass J. (2008) *Learning from Environmental Accounting to Meet Climate Change Challenges*. Presentation made to the Climate Change, Development and Official Statistics conference, 11-12 December 2008, Seoul, Korea. European Commission/Eurostat. [Online] Available from:

[http://unstats.un.org/unsd/climate_change/Korea/presentations/\(SESSION%202-2-3\)%5BJulie%20Hass%5D.ppt](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/climate_change/Korea/presentations/(SESSION%202-2-3)%5BJulie%20Hass%5D.ppt) [Accessed 27 May 2011].

Hepburn C. (2006) *Discounting climate change damages: Working note for the Stern review*. Final draft. Paper commissioned by HM Treasury in support of the Stern review. [Online] Available from:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100407010852/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/stern_review_supporting_documents.htm [Accessed 23 May 2011].

Herzog T. (2005) *World Greenhouse Gas Emissions in 2005*. Working paper, World Resources Institute, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://www.wri.org/publication/world-greenhouse-gas-emissions-in-2005> [Accessed 6 May 2011].

IPCC (2007a) *Climate Change 2007: Synthesis Report*. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fourth Assessment Report. [Core Writing Team, Pachaury R.K. & Reisinger A. (eds.)] Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Geneva. Available from: www.ipcc.ch [Accessed 30 July 2010].

IPCC (2007b) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Solomon S., Qin D., Manning M., Chen Z., Marquis M., Averyt K.B., Tignor M. & Miller H.L. (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK & New York, NY, USA. Available from: www.ipcc.ch [Accessed 30 July 2010].

IPCC (2007c) *Climate Change 2007: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability*. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Parry M.L., Canziani O.F., Palutikof J.P., van der Linden P.J. & Hanson C.E. (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK & New York, NY, USA. Available from: www.ipcc.ch [Accessed 30 July 2010].

IPCC (2007d) *Climate Change 2007: Mitigation of Climate Change*. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Metz B., Davidson O.R., Bosch P.R., Dave R. & Meyer L.A. (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK & New York, NY, USA. Available from: www.ipcc.ch [Accessed 30 July 2010].

Jones R. & Boer R. (2004) Assessing Current Climate Risks. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Jones R. & Mearns L. (2004) Assessing Future Climate Risks. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Klein R., Schipper E. & Dessai S. (2005) Integrating mitigation and adaptation into climate and development policy: three research questions. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 8 (6) 579-588. doi:10.1016/j.envsci.2005.06.010. Available from: <http://geography.exeter.ac.uk/staff/sddownloads/> [Accessed 10 May 2011].

McGray H., Hammill A. & Bradley R. (2007) *Weathering the Storm: Options for Framing Adaptation and Development*. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC. Available from: http://pdf.wri.org/weathering_the_storm.pdf [Accessed 8 December 2010].

McKinsey & Company (2009) *Pathways to a Low-Carbon Economy: Version 2 of the Global Greenhouse Gas Abatement Cost Curve*. Available from: <http://www.mckinsey.com/globalGHGcostcurve> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

Mehrotra S., Natenzon C.E., Omojola A., Folurunsho R., Gilbride J. & Rosenzweig C. (2009) *Framework for City Climate Risk Assessment: Buenos Aires, Delhi, Lagos, and New York*. World Bank commissioned research for the 5th Urban Research Symposium Cities and Climate Change, Marseille, France, 2009. Available from: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTURBANDEVELOPMENT/Resources/336387-1256566800920/6505269-1268260567624/Rosenzweig.pdf> [Accessed 23 June 2011].

Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (2005) *Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Synthesis*. Island Press, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://www.maweb.org/en/Synthesis.aspx> [Accessed 18 January 2011].

Niang-Diop I. & Bosch H. (2004) Formulating an Adaptation Strategy. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Noble B. (2000) Strategic Environmental Assessment: What is it? And what makes it strategic?. *Journal of Environmental Assessment Policy and Management*, 2 (2) 203-224.

North D. (1990) *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

OECD (2002) *Glossary of Key Terms in Evaluation and Results Based Management*. OECD Publishing, Paris. Available from: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/29/21/2754804.pdf> [Accessed 1 June 2011].

OECD (2006) *Harmonising Donor Practices for Effective Aid Delivery – Volume 2: Budget support, sector wide approaches and capacity development in public financial management*. DAC Guidelines and Reference Series. OECD Publishing, Paris. [Read-only, browse-it edition] Available from: <http://browse.oecdbookshop.org/oecd/pdfs/browseit/4306061E.PDF> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

OECD (2008a) *Strategic Environmental Assessment and Adaptation to Climate Change*. DAC Network on Environment and Development (ENVIRONET). OECD Publishing, Paris.
Available from: <http://www.seataskteam.net/guidance.php> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

OECD (2009a) *Integrating Climate Change Adaptation into Development Co-operation: Policy guidance*. OECD Publishing, Paris. [Read-only, browse-it edition] Available from:
<http://browse.oecdbookshop.org/oecd/pdfs/browseit/4309171E.PDF> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

OECD (2009b) *The Economics of Climate Change Mitigation: Policies and actions for global action beyond 2012*. OECD Publishing, Paris.

OECD (2010a) *Climate Risk Screening and Assessment Tools: Making Sense of a Crowded Field*. [Unpublished] Document distributed at the Meeting of the OECD DAC-EPOC Joint Task Team on Climate Change and Development Co-operation, 12-13 October 2010, Amsterdam.

OECD (2010b) *Interim Report of the Green Growth Strategy: Implementing our commitment for a sustainable future*. Meeting of the OECD Council at Ministerial Level, 27-28 May 2010. C/MIN(2010)5. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris. Available from:
http://www.oecd.org/document/3/0,3343,en_2649_37465_45196035_1_1_1_1,00.html [Accessed 10 May 2011].

Olhoff A. & Schaer C. (2010) *Screening tools and guidelines to support the mainstreaming of climate change adaptation into development assistance: A stocktaking report*. Environment & Energy Group, United Nations Development Programme, New York. Available from:
http://www.undp.org/climatechange/library_integrating_cc.shtml [Accessed 8 July 2011].

Partidário M.R. (2007) *Strategic Environmental Assessment Good Practices Guide: Methodological Guidance*. Portuguese Environment Agency, Amadora, Portugal.
Available from: <http://www.seataskteam.net/library.php> [Accessed: 30 July 2010].

Perch L. (2010) *Maximising Co-Benefits: Exploring Opportunities to Strengthen Equality and Poverty Reduction through Adaptation to Climate Change*. Working Paper no. 75. International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, United Nations Development Programme, Brasilia. Available from:
<http://www.ipc-undp.org/pub/IPCWorkingPaper75.pdf> [Accessed 28 April 2011].

Perez R.T. & Yohe G. (2004) Continuing the Adaptation Process. In: Lim B. & Spanger-Siegfried E. (eds.) (2004) *Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change: Developing Strategies, Policies and Measures*. United Nations Development Programme/Cambridge University Press, New York. Available from: <http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html> [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Peterson G., De Leo G.A., Hellmann J.J., Janssen M.A., Kinzig A., Malcolm J.R., O'Brien K.L., Pope S.E., Rothman D.S., Shevliakova E. & Tinch R.R. (1997) Uncertainty, Climate Change and Adaptive Management. *Conservation Ecology* [online], vol. 1, issue 2, art. 4. Available from:
<http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol1/iss2/art4/> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

Petkova N. (2009) *Integrating Public Environmental Expenditure within Multi-year Budgetary Frameworks*. OECD Environment Working Papers no. 7. OECD Publishing, Paris, doi: 10.1787/224138120533. Available from: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/60/6/42898831.pdf> [Accessed 27 May 2011].

Sadler B. (1996) *Environmental Assessment in a Changing World: Evaluating Practice to Improve Performance*. International Study of the Effectiveness of Environmental Assessment, final report. Canadian Environmental Development Agency/International Association for Impact Assessment. Available from: http://www.iaia.org/publicdocuments/EIA/EAE/EAE_10E.PDF [Accessed 23 August 2011].

Schipper E.L., Paz Cigarán M. & McKenzie Hedger M. (2008) *Adaptation to Climate Change: The new challenge for development in the developing world*. Environment & Energy Group, United Nations Development Programme, New York. Available from: http://www.undp.org/climatechange/docs/English/UNDP_Adaptation_final.pdf [Accessed 2 August 2010].

Sperling F. with Validivia C., Quiroz R., Validivia R., Angulo L., Seimon A. & Noble I. (2008) *Transitioning to Climate Resilient Development: Perspectives from Communities in Peru*. Environment Department Papers, Climate Change Series paper no. 115, World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: http://www.preventionweb.net/files/3050_TransitioningtoClimateResilientDevelopmentPeru.pdf [Accessed 24 May 2011].

Stern N. (2007) *The Economics of Climate Change: Stern Review*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge. Pre-publication edition (2006) also available from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100407010852/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview_index.htm [Accessed 30 July 2010].

Swanson A. & Lundethors L. (2003) *Public Environmental Expenditure Reviews (PEERS): Experience and Emerging Practice*. Environment Strategy Papers no. 7. World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2003/07/18/000090341_20030718140221/Rendered/PDF/263380PAPER0Env0Strat0no.07.pdf [Accessed 27 May 2011].

Thomson M., Doblas-Reyes F., Mason S., Hagedorn R., Connor S., Phindela T., Morse A. & Palmer T. (2006) – ‘Malaria early warnings based on seasonal climate forecasts from multi-model ensembles’, *Nature* 439: 576-579.

Thomson M., Mason S., Phindela T. & Connor S. (2005) – ‘Use of rainfall and sea surface temperature monitoring for malaria early warning in Botswana’, *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 73(1): 214-221. Available from: <http://www.ajtmh.org> [Accessed 19 August 2011].

Tompkins E.L. & Adger W.N. (2003) *Building resilience to climate change through adaptive management of natural resources*. Tyndall Working Paper 27, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research, University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK. Available from: <http://www.tyndall.ac.uk/sites/default/files/wp27.pdf> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

Trumper K., Bertzky M., Dickson B., Van der Heijden G., Jenkins M. & Manning P. (2009) *The Natural Fix? The role of ecosystems in climate mitigation*. United Nations Environment Programme, UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge, UK. Available from: <http://www.grida.no/publications/rr/natural-fix/> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

Tulkens H., Morant A. & Leruth L. (2004) *Public Expenditure Management in Small Developing Economies*. Pacific Financial Technical Assistance Center, Suva, Fiji.

UNDP (2011) *Practitioner's Guide: Capacity Development for Environmental Sustainability*. United Nations Development Programme, New York. Available from:

<http://www.undp.org/mainstreaming/cdes.shtml> [Accessed 25 May 2011].

UNDP-UNEP (2009) *Mainstreaming Poverty-Environment Linkages into Development Planning: A Handbook for Practitioners*. UNDP-UNEP Poverty-Environment Initiative. Available from: <http://www.unpei.org/PDF/PEI-full-handbook.pdf> [Accessed 17 January 2011].

UNDP-UNEP (2011) *Mainstreaming Adaptation to Climate Change into Development Planning: A Guide for Practitioners*. UNDP-UNEP Poverty-Environment Initiative. Available from: <http://www.unpei.org/knowledge-resources/publications.html> [Accessed 16 August 2011].

UNEP (2005) *Communicating Sustainability: How to produce effective public campaigns*. United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi. Available from: <http://www.unep.fr/shared/publications/pdf/DTIx0679xPA-CommunicatingEN.pdf> [Accessed 16 June 2011].

UNEP (2008) – *Green Jobs: Towards decent work in a sustainable, low-carbon world*. United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi. Available from: http://www.unep.org/PDF/UNEPGreenJobs_report08.pdf [Accessed 6 May 2011].

UNFCCC (2003) *Caring for climate: a guide to the climate change convention and the Kyoto Protocol*. Climate Change Secretariat (UNFCCC), Bonn. Available from: http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/publications/caring_en.pdf [Accessed 30 July 2010].

USAID (2007) *Adapting to Climate Variability and Change: A guidance manual for development planning*. United States Agency for International Development, Washington, DC. Available from: http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PNADJ990.pdf [Accessed 30 July 2010].

World Bank (n.d.) *Mainstreaming Adaptation to Climate Change in Agriculture and Natural Resources Management Projects*. World Bank, Washington, DC. A series of eight guidance notes:

- Guidance Note #1 – Engaging Key National Institutions in the Adaptation Agenda.
- Guidance Note #2 – Engaging Local Communities and Increasing Adaptive Capacity.
- Guidance Note #3 – Assessing Climate Risk.
- Guidance Note #4 – Developing Readiness for Institutional Capacity Development and an Enabling Policy Framework.
- Guidance Note #5 – Furthering an Enabling Institutional Environment.
- Guidance Note #6 – Identifying Appropriate Adaptation Measures to Climate Change.
- Guidance Note #7 – Evaluating Adaptation via Economic Analysis.
- Guidance Note #8 – Monitoring and Evaluation of Adaptation Activities.

[Online] Available from:

<http://climatechange.worldbank.org/climatechange/content/mainstreaming-adaptation-climate-change-agriculture-and-natural-resources-management-project> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

World Bank (2010a) *Development and Climate Change*. World Development Report 2010. World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://go.worldbank.org/ZXULQ9SCC0> [Accessed 30 July 2010].

World Bank (2010b) *The Cost to Developing Countries of Adapting to Climate Change: New Methods and Estimates*. Consultation draft [final version to be released on 3 August 2010]. World Bank, Washington, DC.

Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/adaptation-costs-global-estimate> and <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTCC/Resources/EACC-june2010.pdf> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

World Bank (2010c) *The Economics of Adaptation to Climate Change: A synthesis report*. World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/economics-adaptation-climate-change-study-homepage> and <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/sites/default/files/documents/EACCSynthesisReport.pdf> [Accessed 16 May 2011].

World Bank (2010d) *Climate Change Scenarios and Climate Data*. Development and Climate Change Discussion Paper no. 9 [Strzepek K. & Schlosser C.A.]. IBRD/World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/adaptation-costs-global-estimate> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

World Bank (2010e) *Participatory Scenario Development Approaches for Identifying Pro-Poor Adaptation Options*. Development and Climate Change Discussion Paper no. 18 [Bizikova L., Boardley S. & Mead S.]. IBRD/World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/social-dimensions-adaptation-climate-change> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

World Bank (2010f) *Participatory Scenario Development Approaches for Identifying Pro-Poor Adaptation Options: Capacity Development Manual*. Development and Climate Change Discussion Paper no. 19 [ESSA Technologies Ltd & International Institute for Sustainable Development]. IBRD/World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/social-dimensions-adaptation-climate-change> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

World Bank (2010g) *Economics of Adaptation to Climate Change: Social Synthesis Report*. IBRD/World Bank, Washington, DC. Available from: <http://climatechange.worldbank.org/content/social-dimensions-adaptation-climate-change> [Accessed 17 May 2011].

WEBSITES:

Adaptation Learning Mechanism:
<http://www.adaptationlearning.net/>

Carbon Finance website of the World Bank:
<http://carbonfinance.org>

Climate Funds Update:
<http://www.climatefundsupdate.org/>

CRiSTAL tool (Community-based Screening Tool – Adaptation and Livelihoods):
<http://www.cristaltool.org/>

International Association for Impact Assessment:
<http://www.iaia.org>

International Institute for Environment & Development – Environmental Mainstreaming:
<http://www.environmental-mainstreaming.org/>

OECD-DAC – Strategic Environmental Assessment Network:
<http://www.seataskteam.net/>

UNDP – Adaptation Policy Frameworks for Climate Change:
<http://www.undp.org/climatechange/adapt/apf.html>

UNDP – Integrating environment into development:
<http://www.undp.org/mainstreaming/>

UNDP – Capacity development for environmental sustainability:
<http://www.undp.org/mainstreaming/cdes.shtml>

UNDP – National capacity self-assessment:
<http://www.undp.org/mainstreaming/nca.shtml>

UN Framework Convention on Climate Change:
<http://unfccc.int>

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) – Human Development Report:
<http://hdr.undp.org/en/>

weADAPT – Learn Share Connect on Climate Adaptation:
<http://www.weadapt.org/>

Notably includes:

- Climate Change Explorer Tool:
http://www.weadapt.org/wiki/The_Climate_Change_Explorer_Tool
- Climate Adaptation Decision Explorer Tool:
http://www.weadapt.org/wiki/Climate_Adaptation_Decision_explorer

World Bank – Climate Change Data Portal:
<http://sdwebx.worldbank.org/climateportal/>