

Countries

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Studies on Developing Countries - 1977

Travels in Various Countries of the East - Sir William Ouseley 1819

The CAADP 2020 biennial review: Why many countries are off-track - Benin, Samuel 2020-05-07

This note analyzes the trajectory of the benchmark and its implications for the effort required of countries to remain on-track or get on-track toward achieving the goals and targets of the Malabo Declaration by 2025. It also analyzes the change in the overall score obtained by different countries between the 2018 and 2020 BRs by decomposing the contribution of different indicators to the change. This helps to explain why fewer countries were on-track in the 2020 BR compared to the 2018 BR. The note concludes with a look at the potential challenges countries may face, most notably those brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic, and prospects for them to remain or get on-track in future BRs.

Our World in Pictures: Countries, Cultures, People & Places - DK 2020-11-05

Discover the countries of the world - explore their geography, wildlife, traditions, and arts in this picture-included children's ebook. Every country profile includes photos, and each nation has a full-colour map detailing its main cities, landscape features, and borders, and exactly where in the world it is. At-a-glance panels provide a quick reference to all the stats, and the easy-to-read text is full of fascinating, fun facts. Countries, Cultures, People & Places shows the many unique things that make one country different from another, but might also reveal surprising similarities. Did you know that Cuba's national sport is baseball, one of the most popular sports in the USA? And that kids in both Japan and Chile have earthquake drills on their school schedule? Find out about anything from the spookily vibrant Day of the Dead parade in Mexico and the beautiful springtime cherry blossom displays of Japan, to blueberry-picking in Sweden and India's space programme. So pack your bags, decide your destination, and begin your journey!

Proposed New Grouping in WEO Country Classifications - International Monetary Fund 2014-03-06

This note develops a definition of a new category of countries (Low Income Developing Countries (acronym: LIDCs)) that can be deployed to (a) facilitate enhanced coverage of low income country issues in the Fund's flagship products and (b) serve as a standardized definition of the "low income country" universe in staff analytical work.¹ While use of the proposed definition in analytical work would be encouraged, it would not

be required.

Invisible Countries - Joshua Keating 2018-01-01

A thoughtful analysis of how our world's borders came to be and why we may be emerging from a lengthy period of "cartographical stasis" What is a country? While certain basic criteria--borders, a government, and recognition from other countries--seem obvious, journalist Joshua Keating's book explores exceptions to these rules, including self-proclaimed countries such as Abkhazia, Kurdistan, and Somaliland, a Mohawk reservation straddling the U.S.-Canada border, and an island nation whose very existence is threatened by climate change. Through stories about these would-be countries' efforts at self-determination, as well as their respective challenges, Keating shows that there is no universal legal authority determining what a country is. He argues that although our current world map appears fairly static, economic, cultural, and environmental forces in the places he describes may spark change. Keating ably ties history to incisive and sympathetic observations drawn from his travels and personal interviews with residents, political leaders, and scholars in each of these "invisible countries."

Countries and Their Cultures - Melvin Ember 2001

Arranged alphabetically by country and using a standard entry format for easy comparison, this volume provides an overview of each country's shared values, behaviors, and cultural variations.

Effective Market Access for Least Developed Countries **Services Exports, An Analysis of the World Trade Organization Services Waiver for Least Developed Countries** - United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 2020-06-25

The LDC Waiver is a legal tool that enables WTO Members to sidestep their obligation to treat all services imports equally under the Most-Favoured Nation (MFN) clause through the granting preferential treatment to services and service exporters from a Least Developed Country (LDC). It is similar to the [Enabling Clause](#) for goods within the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), except that the Waiver only benefits LDCs, not all developing countries. It operates thus as an [LDC-only Enabling Clause for services](#). The Waiver only enables preferences, it does not require WTO Members to grant them, nor provide them with specific ideas or tools to facilitate LDCs' exports into their markets. Four country specific papers related to service exports in Cambodia, Nepal, Senegal and Zambia were undertaken with a view to help identify, design and implement smart mechanisms to facilitate LDCs' services exports. This paper draws upon the insights and findings of those four country papers to provide a condensed overview that will help LDCs increase their services exports.

Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries - Dean T. Jamison 2006-04-02

Based on careful analysis of burden of disease and the costs of interventions, this second edition of 'Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries, 2nd edition' highlights achievable priorities; measures progress toward providing efficient, equitable care; promotes cost-effective interventions to targeted populations; and encourages integrated efforts to optimize health. Nearly 500 experts - scientists, epidemiologists, health economists, academicians, and public health practitioners - from around the world contributed to the data sources and methodologies, and identified challenges and priorities, resulting in this integrated, comprehensive reference volume on the state of health in developing countries.

Public Health in Developing Countries - Edlyne Eze Anugwom 2020-09-09

Public health entails the use of models, technologies, experience and evidence derived through consumer participation, translational research and population sciences to protect and improve the health of the population.

Enhancing public health is of significant importance to the development of a nation, particularly for developing countries where the health care system is underdeveloped, fragile or vulnerable. This book examines progress and challenges with regards to public health in developing countries in two parts: Part 1 “General and Crosscutting Issues in Public Health and Case Studies” and Part 2 “Country-Specific Issues in Public Health.” For example, assuring equity for marginalized indigenous groups and other key populations entails the application of transdisciplinary interventions including legislation, advocacy, financing, empowerment and destigmatization. The diverse structural, political, economic, technological, geographical and social landscape of developing countries translates to unique public health challenges, infrastructure and implementation trajectories in addressing issues such as vector-borne diseases and intimate partner violence. This volume will be of interest to researchers, health ministry policy makers, public health professionals and non-governmental organizations whose work entails collaborations with public health systems of developing nations and regions.

Drug Regulation in African Countries - Evans C. Chidomere 1991

NATO and the Gulf Countries - Ashraf Mohammed Keshk 2021-07-16

This book analyses the fifteen-year-long strategic partnership between NATO and the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC). The book goes on to address several key questions raised in the year since the inception of the Istanbul Cooperation Initiative (ICI): Is the initiative a framework for consultation on Gulf and regional security issues? Is it a security initiative or a defensive one? Even more importantly, how was this initiative developed? Was there a mutual eagerness, on the part of NATO or that of the four Gulf States, to develop it? Is it possible for the initiative to be redeveloped and have other dimensions and outlooks in the future? Throughout the book, the author provides a comprehensive understanding and assessment of NATO's policies and their impact on the security of the Arab Gulf region.

Countries Around the World: a Children's Picture Book about the Different Countries Around the World - Melissa Ackerman 2016-09-07

Do you know that the world's largest palace can be found in Brunei? Brunei is a state found in the island of Borneo in Southeast Asia. Do you know to what continent the country of Andorra can be found? Andorra is a country bordered by Spain and France in the European continent. Russia is the largest country in the world with a total land area of 17,075,200 square kilometers. The United States of America is the third largest country in the world with a total land area of 9,826,630 square kilometers while the smallest country in the world is the Vatican that only has a land area of just 0.44 square kilometers and a population of only 801 people. Madagascar, an island country in the Indian Ocean has a diverse wildlife that more than 90% of it cannot be found anywhere else on Earth. More fascinating information and trivia about the 196 countries around the world with amazing pictures of the spectacular landmarks of these countries are featured in this book especially made for young learners.

Transfer of Technology to Developing Countries - Bernard M. Hoekman 2004

Energy Transitions in Mediterranean Countries - Silvana Bartoletto 2020-10-30

This illuminating book analyses energy transitions, carbon dioxide emissions and the security of energy supply in Mediterranean countries. Unpacking the history of energy transitions, from coal to oil and natural gas, and from non-renewable to renewable energy sources, Silvana Bartoletto offers a comparative approach to the

major trends in energy consumption, production, trade and security in Mediterranean countries in Europe, the Middle East and North Africa.

The Romance of Duelling in All Times and Countries - Andrew Steinmetz 1868

Developing Countries in the World Economy - Jaime de Melo 2015-03-26

Differences in the choices of trade and macro policies, both by developing countries and by developed countries towards developing countries, have been critical in determining the overall performance of developing countries. All too often, the performance of developing countries has not been assessed using appropriately conducted studies. The papers in this book are chosen to bridge this gap and show how a quantitative approach to policy evaluation can help resolve controversies and explain the choice of observed policies. The book brings together carefully selected papers that assess the impacts of various trade and macro policies, by quantifying the policies of developing countries at the macro level (exchange rate, investment, savings) and at the sector level (trade and industrial policies), in addition to policies of developed countries towards developing countries (trade preferences, quotas, VERs and migration policies). Facets of the political economy of trade, migration, and climate policies are explored (such as the enlargement of the EU, the rise of regionalism and how it can ease the pains of adjustment to trade liberalization, openness and inequality). Growing tensions between trade and the environment are also investigated. In short, this book covers a wide area of events ranging from external and internal shocks to external and internal policies, showing how the consequences of these events can be brought to rigorous quantitative analysis. Contents: Reforms, Adjustment and Growth: What Went Wrong with the Recent Reforms in the Southern Cone (with Vittorio Corbo and James Tybout) The Effects of Financial Liberalization on Savings and Investment in Uruguay (with James Tybout) Adjustment with a Fixed Exchange Rate: Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire and Senegal (with Shantayanan Devarajan) Growth-Oriented Adjustment Programs: A Statistical Analysis (with Riccardo Faini, Abdelhak Senhadji and Julie Stanton) Adjustment, Investment and the Real Exchange Rate in Developing Countries (with Riccardo Faini) Fiscal Spending and Economic Growth: Some Stylized Facts (with Céline Carrère) Trade Policies, Market Structure and Market Access: Pricing Policy Under Double Market Power: Madagascar and the International Vanilla Market (with Marcelo Olarreaga and Wendy Takacs) The Influence of Increased Foreign Competition on Industrial Concentration and Profitability (with Shujiro Urata) The Effects of Trade Reforms on Scale and Technical Efficiency: New Evidence from Chile (with Vittorio Corbo and James Tybout) Do Exporters Gain from VERs? (with Alan Winters) Are Different Rules of Origin Equally Costly? Estimates from NAFTA (with Céline Carrère) Has Distance Died? Evidence from a Panel Gravity Model (with Jean-François Brun, Céline Carrère and Patrick Guillaumont) Political Economy: The New Regionalism: A Country Perspective (with Arvind Panagariya and Dani Rodrik) The Protectionist Bias of Duty Drawbacks: Evidence from Mercosur (with Olivier Cadot and Marcelo Olarreaga) Why OECD Countries Should Reform Rules of Origin (with Olivier Cadot) The Political Economy of Migration in a Ricardo–Viner Model (with Jean-Marie Grether and Tobias Müller) Attitudes Towards Immigration: A Trade Theoretic Approach (with Sanoussi Bilal and Jean-Marie Grether) The Political Economy of Migration and EU Enlargement: Lessons from Switzerland (with Florence Miguet and Tobias Müller) Challenges Ahead — An Inclusive Globalization and Environmental Policies: Openness, Inequality and Poverty: Endowments Matter (with Julien Gourdon and Nicolas Maystre) FDI, the Brain Drain and Trade: Channels and Evidence (with Artjoms Ivlevs) Trade in a 'Green

Growth' Development Strategy: Issues and ChallengesUnravelling the Worldwide Pollution Haven Effect (with Jean-Marie Grether and Nicole Mathys) Readership: Graduate students, researchers and professionals interested in developmental economics, international economics and political economy. Keywords:Trade Barriers and Market Structure;Quantitative Restrictions;Political Economy and Migration;Trade and the EnvironmentKey Features:One of the few books that addresses the performance of developing countries through appropriately conducted studies with rigorous quantitative analysesAdopts a quantitative approach in evaluating policies and shows how this can help resolve controversies and explain the choice of observed policiesAnalysis of the policies in developing countries is done across the macro level and sector levels, as well as on the policy choices of developed countries towards developing countries

Pensions at a Glance 2009 Retirement-Income Systems in OECD Countries - OECD 2009-10-15

This third edition of Pensions at a Glance updates in-depth information on the key features of mandatory pension systems—both public and private—in the 30 OECD countries, including projections of retirement income for today's workers.

Tourism Policy and International Tourism in OECD Member Countries - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 1971

ABCs Of World Flags - Little Minds Publishing 2020-07-27

Is your child developing an interest in the wider world?Are they starting to ask questions you can't answer?Would you like to be able to assist them with homework or other school projects? Well this ABC's Book would make a perfect surprise gift for kids of all preschool ages, with over 50 wonderful illustrations of the World countries Flags and Maps and Much More! Children of any age will love learning about the colorful flags, capital cities and interesting facts about countries from around the world and parents will find it useful for testing a child's knowledge of geography.An ideal birthday gift, or as a reward for good behavior, if your child is craving knowledge about the countries of the world then this book is a 'must read' for them. ABCs Of World Flags Book features: Over 50 High Quality Illustrations (Flags, Maps and more). 26 Countries flags around the world in english alphabetical order with fun flags illustrations. Amazing facts about each country (capitals, location, population and more to discover...) Matted Cover Design. Is your child ready to learn the Countries of the World from A to Z? Scroll to the top and click "Buy Now" to get this fun ABC Book of flags Today!!!

The World Factbook 2003 - United States. Central Intelligence Agency 2003

By intelligence officials for intelligent people

Stock Markets in Islamic Countries - Shaista Arshad 2016-12-22

This book explores the volatility, efficiency and integration of stock markets in Islamic countries. It presents recent trends, growth and performance, before moving on to explore how patterns change during different business cycles for short-term and long-term investors, and ranks the efficiency of the various markets. It addresses how the level of market integration has been affected during different economic periods, and concludes by summarising the performance of the stock markets, suggesting potential future directions for these markets.

United States Foreign Trade. Trade with ECA Countries (European Program) - United States. Bureau of the Census 1948-05

Science Education in Countries Along the Belt & Road - Ronghuai Huang 2022-01-18

This book aims to highlight science education in countries along the Belt and Road. It consists of 30 chapters divided into three main parts, namely Arab and African countries, Asian countries and European countries. We invited science education experts from 29 "Belt and Road" countries to introduce the current status of science education in their countries and the new requirements with the rapid evolution of Information Technology. The major contributions of this book include: 1) Provide the current status of science education in countries along the Belt and Road as well as the requirement for developing and improving science education in these countries; 2) Discuss new insights of science education in future years; 3) Inspire stakeholders to take effective initiatives to develop science education in countries along the Belt and Road.

Communications: Wireless in Developing Countries and Networks of the Future - Ana Pont 2010-08-06

Communications: Wireless in Developing Countries and Networks of the Future The present book contains the proceedings of two conferences held at the World Computer Congress 2010 in Brisbane, Australia (September 20–23) organized by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP): the Third IFIP TC 6 International Conference on Wireless Communications and Information Technology for Developing Countries (WCITD 2010) and the IFIP TC 6 International Network of the Future Conference (NF 2010). The main objective of these two IFIP conferences on communications is to provide a platform for the exchange of recent and original contributions in wireless networks in developing countries and networks of the future. There are many exciting trends and developments in the communications industry, several of which are related to advances in wireless networks, and next-generation Internet. It is commonly believed in the communications industry that a new generation should appear in the next ten years. Yet there are a number of issues that are being worked on in various industry research and development labs and universities towards enabling wireless high-speed networks, virtualization techniques, smart networks, high-level security schemes, etc. We would like to thank the members of the Program Committees and the external reviewers and we hope these proceedings will be very useful to all researchers interested in the fields of wireless networks and future network technologies.

Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries - 1982

International Migration and Economic Development - Robert E. B. Lucas 2005-01-01

"This accessible and topical book offers insights to policy makers in both industrialized and developing countries as well as to scholars and researchers of economics, development, international relations and to specialists in migration."--BOOK JACKET.

Emerging Africa - Steven Radelet 2010-10-01

Emerging Africa describes the too-often-overlooked positive changes that have taken place in much of Africa since the mid-1990s. In 17 countries, five fundamental and sustained breakthroughs are making old assumptions increasingly untenable: • The rise of democracy brought on by the end of the Cold War and apartheid • Stronger economic management • The end of the debt crisis and a more constructive relationship with the international community • The introduction of new technologies, especially mobile phones and the Internet • The emergence of a new generation of leaders. With these significant changes, the countries of emerging Africa seem poised to lead the continent out of the conflict, stagnation, and dictatorships of the past. The countries discussed in the book are Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Ethiopia, Ghana, Lesotho, Mali

Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia.

Capital Account Openness in Low-income Developing Countries - Mrs.Sarwat Jahan 2016-12-23

The relevance of recording and assessing countries' capital flow management measures is well-recognized, but very few studies have focused on low-income developing countries (LIDCs). A key constraint is the lack of an appropriate index to measure the openness of capital account and its change over time. This paper fills the gap by constructing a de jure index based on information contained in the IMF's Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions. It provides an aggregate index to capture the overall openness of the capital account, and also provides a breakdown of openness for various subcategories of capital flows. The new database covers 164 countries with information on 12 types of asset categories over the period 1996–2013. The index provides the largest coverage of LIDCs among all existing indices and also provides granularity on openness across asset types, direction of flows and residency. The paper examines the link between de jure capital account openness with de facto capital flows and outlines potential applications of this database.

Environmental Management: Issues and Concerns in Developing Countries - Pradip K. Sikdar 2021-03-17

This book deals with issues and concerns for the human environment in the developing countries incorporating natural processes and systems, pollution removal technology, energy conservation, environmental impact assessment process, economics, culture, political structure and societal equity from a management point of view. Solutions to the emerging problems of the environment need a paradigmatic shift in approach from a process based model to a socio-political-economic model. Hence environmental management should involve equality and control over use of the finite natural resources and the balance between Earth's biocapacity and humanity's ecological footprint. Changes such as green technologies, human population stabilization and adoption of ecologically harmonious lifestyles are absolutely essential and will require redesigning of political institutions, policies and revisiting forgotten skills of sustainable practices of environmental management. These challenges should centre on environment governance using the concepts of common property, equity and security. This book is relevant for academics, professionals, administrators and policy makers who are concerned with various aspects of environment management and governance.

OAPEC, Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries - Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries 1993

United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries: General conference documents; A -

U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade by Countries, Fiscal Year - 1963

Developing Heritage – Developing Countries - Marie Huber 2020-11-23

The history of development has paid only little attention to cultural projects. This book looks at the development politics that shaped the UNESCO World Heritage programme, with a case study of Ethiopian World Heritage sites from the 1960s to the 1980s. In a large-scale conservation and tourism planning project, selected sites were set up and promoted as images of the Ethiopian nation. This story serves to illustrate UNESCO's role in constructing a "useful past" in many African countries engaged in the process of nation-building. UNESCO experts and Ethiopian elites had a shared interest in producing a portfolio of antiquities and

national parks to underwrite Ethiopia's imperial claims to regional hegemony with ancient history. The key findings of this book highlight a continuity in Ethiopian history, despite the political ruptures caused by the 1974 revolution and UNESCO's transformation from knowledge producer to actual provider of development policies. The particular focus on the bureaucratic and political practices of heritage, bridges a gap between cultural heritage studies and the history of international organisations. The result is a first study of the global discourse on heritage as it emerged in the 1960s development decade.

TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES DURING JANUARY-MARCH 1990 - 1990

The Opening Country - John Micklewright 2021-02-28

In this journey of discovery, John Micklewright travels the slow way, on foot, on paths, tracks and byways from the Channel to the Alps – from the coast of Normandy to the flanks of Mont Blanc. *The Opening Country* is a beautifully written account of his progress through the French countryside, an evocative patchwork of landscape, nature, history, literature, film, and – drawing on his father's diaries that stretch back to the 1930s – of memoir. Always curious, absorbing all around him, ready on a whim to divert from his chosen route as he heads unhurriedly southwards. The natural world unfolds as spring turns to summer with surprises of bird song and butterflies, against a constant background of reminders of the economic and social story of rural France and of wars past. The result is an engrossing record of a classic long-distance walk through Britain's nearest continental neighbour. *The Opening Country* is a book to fire the imagination – a call to travel slowly, to open eyes and ears, to discover and explore.

Reproductive Behavior in Muslim Countries - Mehtab S. Karim 1997

Government Finance Statistics in the Countries of the Former Soviet Union - Ms. Marie Montanjees 1995-01-01

The IMF Working Papers series is designed to make IMF staff research available to a wide audience. Almost 300 Working Papers are released each year, covering a wide range of theoretical and analytical topics, including balance of payments, monetary and fiscal issues, global liquidity, and national and international economic developments.

A New Voyage to Italy - Maximilien Misson 1714

Development Success - Augustin K. Fosu 2012-11-22

What lessons can be learnt from 'developed' countries that might be useful for developing and emerging economies? With an emphasis on long-term growth and development, this book provides historical accounts of the development strategies of a select set of advanced countries. Each case study typically presents the country's 'successes' and the root causes of those successes. Organized into three parts, it covers The Nordics (Finland, Norway, Sweden, and Denmark), Other Industrially Advanced Countries (Japan, Ireland, and Switzerland), and Transition Economies (Czech, Hungary, and Poland). Although the book stresses that development strategies are, by and large, country and context-specific, the historical accounts are full of recurrent themes, which should provide useful lessons for developing countries and emerging economies.